

22/12/24  
Monday

## Ch-14 Transport and Communication

Word                      Meaning

- 1) Communication                      संचार
- 2) Distance                              दूरी
- 3) Invention                              आविष्कार
- 4) Advantages                              फायदे
- 5) Rural area                              ग्रामीण क्षेत्र
- 6) Metalled road                              पक्की सड़क
- 7) Expensive                              महंगा
- 8) Development                              विकास
- 9) Industries                              उद्योग

10) Cheapest राज्ये राजरा

Q/A

Q1. What is the difference state highways and national highways

Ans. Difference between state highways and national highway are:-

State highways	National highway
1) State highways roads connect important cities in a state.	1) National highway roads connect state capital, ports and big cities.

2) They are maintained by the state government.	2) They are maintained by the central government.
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Q2. Write any two advantages of:

a) Road transport

b) Rail transport

Ans 2 Advantages of roads transport and railway transport

Road transport

Rail transport

1) Road transport means

1) Railway transport

network of

is a mode of transport

metalled roads that runs on tracks  
which are straight or rails,  
and all big cities.

- |   |  |
|---|--|
| 1) It is cheaper transport as compared to airports and railways | 2) They are the cheapest means to transport bulky goods. |
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Q3. Discuss the role of helicopters during a natural disaster.

Ans. Helicopters are most useful during a natural disaster. They help to

Transport food and medicines to areas where it is difficult for other modes of transport to reach.

Q4. Define communication. Name any four means of communication.

Ans. Sending and receiving of messages to the people living in far off places is called communication.

Any four means of communication are telephone, letter, telegram and fax.

Q5 Why have smartphones become so popular?

Ans Smartphones have become so popular because they are the fastest means of communication and help us to connect with each other in a few seconds?