

C answer the following questions:-

1. Why did Gandhiji launch the non-cooperation movement?

Ans. Gandhiji launched the non-cooperation movement to protest British injustices like Rowlatt Act, Jallianwala Bagh massacre and to withdraw Indian support from British institutions.

2. Why did revolutionary organisations come up ?

Ans. Revolutionary organisations came up because many organisations felt non-violence methods were too slow and they wanted to end the British rule immediately.

3. What important decision were taken in the Lahore session of the Congress in 1929?

Ans. Many important decisions were taken in the Lahore session.

1. The Indian National Congress now decided to demand complete independence or Purna Swaraj .

2. It was decided that 26th January 1930 would be observed as Independence Day every year.

4. Describe the Dandi March.

Ans. i) Gandhiji and his followers, thousands of people marched to Dandi near the coast of Gujarat to collect salt. ii) He began the march from Sabarmati on 12th March 1930.

iii) He broke the salt law by making salt from seawater.

iv) Women and children also joined the movement.

5. Why was India partitioned?

Ans. There are many reasons for the partition of India:- 1) Partition occurred due to deep religious and political divisions between Hindus and Muslims. 2) British policies encouraged the separation leading to the creation of India and Pakistan in 1947.